



Welcome

Keeping it in the family - a guide to generational wealth planning - Part 1

Thursday 17th February 2022





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Founded in Chipping Norton in 1992

Employee-owned since 2013

Focus on building long-term client relationships

Services include:





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Offer complete range of services including:

- Business advisory
- Tax planning
- Accounting and tax compliance
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- Specialist sector services





The Legal Stuff

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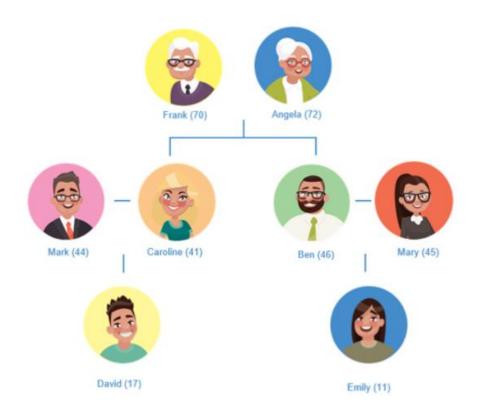
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The Montague family background









What's next for Angela and the family?

How can I help the family now?

Frank used to deal with the finances

What if I need care?



I don't understand all of this jargon



How will I have enough income?

the family benefits as much as possible?





Angela's assets (and income)

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House £950,000 Stocks & Shares ISA £250,000 Frank's S&S ISA £250,000 Cash savings £150,000 Total £1,600,000 Personal pension (not yet £150,000 taken) Frank's pension fund £350,000 (drawdown) Total £500,000

Income (per year)

State Pension	£6,000
Widow's pension (net of tax)	£12,000
Total	£18,000





Angela's requirements:

- Income of £40,000 a year net of tax
- To help her grandchildren financially in some way with education costs and/or savings
- To reduce the potential inheritance tax on her estate and maximise the amount going to her family on her death
- Concerned to have enough to cover care costs in the future if needed







Angela's spending needs

Angela's basic living costs £24,000 a year

Discretionary spending – fun! £16,000 a year

Sources

Stocks & Shares ISAs £500,000

Angela's personal pension £150,000

Frank's pension £350,000







What about the pensions?

Angela's own pension

25% tax-free lump sum (£37,500)

+

Regular income via drawdown or annuity purchase
Income is taxable

OR

No initial tax-free lump sum

Regular income via 'UFPLS' – 25% of each payment is tax-free, 75% is taxed as income

UFPLS – Uncrystallised Funds Pension Lump Sum

Frank's drawdown pension

Because Frank died before the age of 75, anything Angela draws would be entirely TAX-FREE, for her lifetime

Income from an annuity bought with part or all of the fund would also be tax-free





The pensions after Angela's death

	Angela nominates Ben & Caroline (B&C) to receive 'successor's benefits'	Angela makes no nomination – assuming it just goes to her children anyway
Angela dies before age 75	B&C each have the choice of taking their share as a lump sum OR As a 'Successor's Drawdown' TAX-FREE in either case	B&C are only entitled to a lump sum. Successor's drawdown is not an option TAX-FREE
Angela dies age 75+	B&C each have the choice of taking their share as a lump sum OR as a 'Successor's Drawdown' TAXED as income for the recipient	B&C are only entitled to a lump sum. Successor's drawdown is not an option TAXED as income immediately, at up to 45%

Ben & Caroline can draw income from their Successor's Drawdown immediately, even though they have not reached minimum pension age.

But they don't have to...





Pension income – annuity rates

72-year-old female in good health

Level income for life, no guarantee period

To provide £6,000 p.a. costs £96,000 (6.25%)

Income for life, no guarantee period, increasing 3% per year

To provide £6,000 p.a. initially costs £134,000 (4.48%)

Income for life, no guarantee period, increasing by RPI each year

To provide £6,000 p.a. initially costs £160,000 (3.76%)

Annuity rates as at December 2021 and are indicative only





Back to the income – a simple plan Option 1

State and Widow's pension (net of tax)	£18,000
Stocks & Shares ISAs at 3% yield	£15,000
Annuity from Frank's pension (level, cost £96,000)	£6,000
Draw from remaining Frank's pension (£254,000) at 3% pa	£7,620
Cash interest at 0.5%	£750
	£47,370



Surplus income £7,370 a year





A not so simple plan Option 2

State and Widow's pension (net of tax)	£18,000
Angela's S&S ISA at 3.5% yield	£8,750
Annuity from Frank's pension (increasing by 3%, cost £67,000)	£3,000
Draw from remainder of Frank's pension (£283,000) at 6% p.a.	£16,980
Cash interest at 0.5%	£750
	£47,480



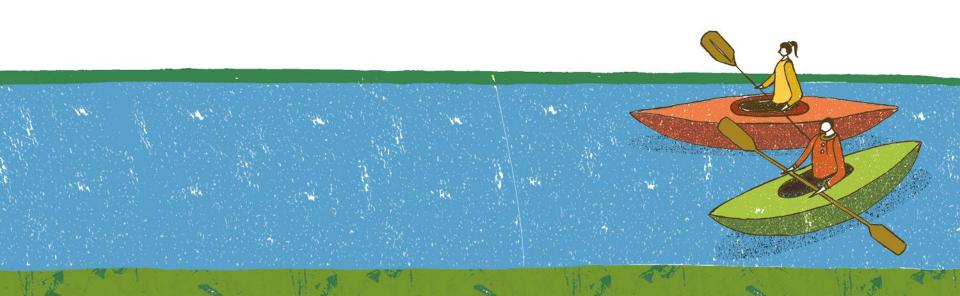
Frank's ISA untouched

Surplus income £7,480 a year





Q&A







Thank you

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